Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the rest in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.

1. A. occasion  
   B. religion  
   C. difficult  
   D. encounter

2. A. emphasize  
   B. encourage  
   C. embroiler  
   D. experience

3. A. puppet  
   B. unique  
   C. tunic  
   D. notice

4. A. objection  
   B. puppet  
   C. emphasize  
   D. occasion

5. A. compulsory  
   B. expenditure  
   C. correspondence  
   D. communicate

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

6. In the end Gary's injury was not very serious. We______ so much.
   A. could worry  
   B. will not have worried  
   C. should have worried  
   D. needn't have worried

7. Though I tried my best, I failed to ______ them.
   A. keep up with  
   B. run out of  
   C. get together  
   D. the washing up for her

8. He could not help, ____ thought of his beloved wife.
   A. and  
   B. but  
   C. so  
   D. however

9. _____ the message I gave you?
   A. To who did you pass  
   B. To whom did you pass  
   C. To who you passed  
   D. To whom you passed

10. A high percentage of the population ______ for Mr. Pike.
    A. were voting  
    B. have voted  
    C. is voting  
    D. vote

11. Someone broke ______ when we were on holiday last week.
    A. the window of the room  
    B. the window room  
    C. the window's room  
    D. the window of the room's

12. Presidential elections are due to be held in ______.
    A. three days time  
    B. three days' time  
    C. time of three days  
    D. three days's time

13. I think Jane deserved to be fired for her ______.
    A. totally responsible behavior  
    B. total irresponsible behavior  
    C. irresponsible behavior totally  
    D. totally irresponsible behavior

14. The beginning of the Symbolist movement in art ______ having begun in the late 1880's.
    A. is regarded as  
    B. is regarded  
    C. is regarding  
    D. regarded as

15. ______ most of us got poor results.
    A. So difficult was the test that  
    B. Was difficult so the test that  
    C. So difficult the test was that  
    D. Such difficult was the test

16. ______ knows no geographic borders, no age limits, and no ethnical boundaries.
    A. Poor  
    B. The poor  
    C. Poverty  
    D. Poorly

17. Can you please tell me ______?
    A. what the time the next bus arrives  
    B. what time arrives the next bus  
    C. when arrives the next bus  
    D. when does the next bus arrive

18. "I will do it for you, Mary", Peter said.
    A. Peter advised Mary not to do it.  
    B. Peter advised Mary to do it.  
    C. Peter promised to do it for Mary.  
    D. Peter wanted Mary to do it.

19. Jake will have finished the report ______.
    A. for the boss needs it  
    B. up to the time the boss will need it  
    C. before the boss will need it  
    D. by the time the boss needs it

20. Earning money has always been the thing that pleases him most. ______ he becomes, ______ he is.
    A. The more rich / the more happy  
    B. The richest / the happiest  
    C. The richer / the happier  
    D. Richer and richer / Happier and happier

21. ______ I had learned harder when I was at university.
    A. If  
    B. Provided  
    C. Unless  
    D. If only

22. I didn't know you were asleep. Otherwise, I _______ so much noise when I came in.
    A. didn't make  
    B. wouldn't have made  
    C. won't make  
    D. don't make

23. Unfortunately our local cinema is on the _____ of closing down.
    A. verge  
    B. hint  
    C. edge  
    D. threat

24. Your argument ______ that Britain is still a great power, but this is no longer the case.
    A. outlines  
    B. presupposes  
    C. concerns  
    D. presents

25. Because of cutbacks in council spending, plan for the new stadium had to be ______
    A. stockpiled  
    B. overthrown  
    C. shelved  
    D. disrupted

26. The scheme is too expensive to be ______ at the present moment.
    A. liable  
    B. compatible  
    C. feasible  
    D. accessible

27. No matter how angry he was, he would never ______ to violence.
    A. resolve  
    B. recur  
    C. exert  
    D. resort

28. The photocopier in our office needs a complete ______. These copies are terrible.
    A. maintenance  
    B. repair  
    C. overhaul  
    D. renovation

29. I can't tell you very much about the subject, I'm afraid. I only have a very ______ knowledge of it myself.
    A. fundamental  
    B. primary  
    C. elemental  
    D. rudimentary

30. Since our train leaves at 10:30, it is ______ that everyone be at the station no later than 10:15.
    A. imperative  
    B. possible  
    C. desired  
    D. inescapable

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

31. The story told by the teacher ______ children in the class.
    A. amused  
    B. appalled  
    C. frightened  
    D. induced
A. frightened B. jolted C. saddened D. astonished

32. The club's meet on the last Thursday of every month in a dilapidated palace.
A. neglected B. regenerated C. furnished D. renovated

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

33. The abominable custom of women sacrificing themselves with the pyres of their dead husbands was abolished during the right of William Bentinck.
A. social B. sacred C. disgusting D. moral

34. The suspected couple was taken away from the airport through a side entrance to the Police Station for interrogation.
A. whisked B. rushed C. guided D. directed

35. In spite of all the provocations, he maintained utmost patience.
A. inflicted B. sustained C. restrained D. exercised

Questions 36 - 45. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best option for each of the blanks.

In recent years there has been a remarkable increase in research into happiness. The researchers have (36)___ a number of factors which contribute to a definition of happiness.

First of all, there is, in some people, a moderate genetic predisposition to be happy; in other words, happiness (37)___ in families. And happiness seems to correlate quite strongly with the main dimensions of personality: extroverts are generally happier, neurotics are so.

Second, people often (38)___ good social relations as a reason for their happiness. In particular, friends are a great (39)___ of joy, partly because of the agreeable things they do together, partly because of the way friends use positive non-verbal signals such as caressing and touching, to affirm their friendship. Marriage and similar (40)___ relationship can also form the basis of lasting happiness.

Third, job satisfaction undoubtedly (41)___ overall satisfaction, and vice versa - perhaps this is why some people are happy in boring job: it works in both ways. Job satisfaction is caused not only by the essential nature of the work, but also by social interaction with co-workers. Unemployment, on the contrary, can be a serious cause of unhappiness.

Fourth, leisure is important because it is more under individual (42)___ than most other causes of happiness. Activities (43)___ sport and music, and participation in voluntary work and social clubs of various kinds, can give great joy. This is partly because of the (44)___ themselves, but also because of the social support of other group members - it is very strong (45)___ the case of religious groups.

36. A. fallen back on B. gone in for C. got down to D. come up with
37. A. arrives B. runs C. goes D. descends
38. A. explain B. prefer C. talk D. report
39. A. meaning B. origin C. base D. source
40. A. near B. close C. tight D. heavy
41. A. consists of B. applies to C. contributes D. counts on
42. A. check B. power C. control D. choice
43. A. like B. such C. so D. thus
44. A. facilities B. activities C. exercises D. amenities
45. A. by B. for C. in D. with

Questions 46 - 55. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

The Moon has been worshipped by primitive peoples and has inspired humans to create everything from lunar calendars to love sonnets, but what do we really know about it? The most accepted theory about the origin of the Moon is that it was formed of the debris from a collision with the young Earth about 4.6 billion years ago. A huge body, perhaps the size of Mars, struck the Earth, throwing out an immense amount of debris that coalesced and cooled in orbit around the Earth.

The development of the Earth is inextricably linked to the Moon; the Moon's gravitational influence upon the Earth is the primary cause of ocean tides. In fact, the Moon has more than twice the effect upon the tides than does the Sun. The Moon makes one rotation and completes a revolution around the Earth every 27 days, 7 hours, and 43 minutes. This synchronous rotation causes the change in appearance of the Moon due to the varying phases of its satellite.

The Moon has no atmosphere; without an atmosphere, the Moon has nothing to protect it from meteorite impacts, and thus the surface of the Moon is covered with impact craters, both large and small. The Moon also has no active tectonic or volcanic activity, so the erosive effects of atmospheric weathering, tectonic shifts, and volcanic upheavals that tend to erode and reform the Earth's surface features are not at work on the Moon. In fact, even tiny surface features such as the footprint left by an astronaut in the lunar soil are likely to last for millions of years, unless obliterated by a chance meteorite strike. The surface gravity of the Moon is about one-sixth that of the Earth's. Therefore, a man weighing 82 kilograms on Earth would only weigh 14 kilograms on the Moon.

The geographical features of the Earth most like that of the Moon are, in fact, places such as the Hawaiian volcanic crater and the huge meteor crater in Arizona. The climate of the Moon is very unlike either Hawaii or Arizona, however; in fact the temperature on the Moon ranges between 123 degrees C to 233 degrees C.

46. What is the passage primarily about?
A. The Moon's effect upon the Earth
B. The origin of the Moon
C. What we know about the Moon and its differences to Earth
D. A comparison of the Moon and the Earth
47. The word "massive" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to ______.
A. unavoidable B. dense C. huge D. impressive

48. The word "debris" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to ______.
According to the passage, the Moon is __________.
A. older than the Earth  B. protected by a dense atmosphere  C. composed of a few active volcanoes  D. the primary cause of Earth’s ocean tides

50. The word “uneven” in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to ________.
A. change  B. equally distributed  C. orderly  D. not uniform

51. Why does the author mention “impact craters” in the third paragraph?
A. to show the result of the Moon not having an atmosphere  
B. to show the result of the Moon not having active tectonic or volcanic activity  
C. to explain why the Moon has no plant life because of meteorites  
D. to explain the corrosive effects of atmospheric weathering

52. The word “erase” in the third paragraph is closest in meaning to ________.
A. change  B. impact  C. obliterate  D. erupt

53. A person on the Moon would weigh less than on the Earth because ________.
A. the surface gravity of the Moon is less than that of the Earth’s  
B. the Moon has no atmosphere  
C. the Moon has no atmosphere  D. the Moon has no active tectonic or volcanic activity

54. Of all the following are true about the Moon EXCEPT ________.
A. it has a wide range of temperatures  B. it is heavier on one side than the other  
C. it is unable to protect itself from meteorite attacks  D. it has less effect upon the tides than the Sun

55. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. The Moon is not able to support human life.  
B. If the Moon had no gravitational influence, the Earth would not have tides.  
C. People living in Hawaii and Arizona would feel at home on the Moon.  
D. Mars could have formed in a similar way to the Moon.

Questions 56-65. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Many of the most flexible examples of tool use in animals come from primates (the group that includes humans, apes, and monkeys). For example, many wild primates use objects to threaten outsiders. But there are many examples of tool use by other animals, as well as by birds and other types of animals.

Tools are used by many species in the capture or preparation of food. Chimpanzees use sticks and poles to bring out ants and termites from their hiding places. Among the most complex tool use observed in the wild is the use of stones by Ivory Coast chimpanzees to crack nuts open. They select a large flat stone as an anvil (a heavy block on which to place the nuts) and a smaller stone as a hammer. Stones suitable for use as anvils are not easy to find, and often a chimpanzee may carry a haul of nuts more than 40 meters to find a suitable anvil. The use of tools in chimpanzees is especially interesting because these animals sometimes modify tools to make them better suited for their intended purpose. To make a twig more effective for digging out termites, for example, a chimp may first strip it of its leaves.

Surprisingly, there is also a species of bird that uses sticks to probe holes in trees for insects. One of the species of Galapagos finch, the woodpecker finch, picks up or breaks off a twig, cactus spine, or leaf stem. This primitive tool is then held in the beak and used to probe for insects in holes in trees that the bird cannot probe directly with its beak. Birds have been seen to carry twigs from tree to tree searching for prey.

Tools may also be used for defense. Hermit crabs grab sea anemones with their claws and use them as weapons to repel their enemies. Studies have demonstrated that these crabs significantly improve their chances against predators such as octopus by means of this tactic. Also, many species of forest-dwelling primates defend themselves by throwing objects, including stones, at intruders.

60. The word “haul” in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to ________.
A. rubbish  B. satellites  C. moons  D. earth

61. The word “probe” in the third paragraph is closest in meaning to ________.
A. change  B. watch  C. explore  D. create
C. It uses twigs and leaves to build its nest.  
D. It avoids areas where cactus grows.

64. According to the passage, studies have shown that hermit crabs manage to turn octopus away by _______. 
A. attacking the octopus with their claws  
B. using stones as weapons  
C. defending themselves with sea anemones  
D. hiding under sea plants 

65. Forest primates and certain sea animals are mentioned in the passage as examples of animals that use tools for _______. 
A. self-protection  
B. food preparation  
C. hunting prey  
D. building nests or home plants grow 

66. As the highest mountain on Earth, the Mount Everest represents the ultimate challenge for mountain climbers. 

67. Coal has provided the majority of our electricity and _______ since the Industrial Revolution. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

68. The symptoms of diabetes in the early stages are _______. 
A. too slight that people do not notice them.  
B. C  
C. D  
D. A 

69. Because human eyes are not very good _______ for determining speeds of approaching objects, radar can show a pilot how fast nearly planes are moving. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

70. Not only knowledge and skills or attitudes need to be cultivated for students’ future adjustment to society. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

71. As long as you stay calm, you have nothing to fear from the interview. 
A. You have remained calm for a long time in spite of your fear of the interview.  
B. Interviews are only intimidating for people who are not extremely calm.  
C. Provided you do not get nervous, the interview won't go badly for you.  
D. Even if you are afraid of the interview, it is important not to let it show.

72. Let's go shopping sometime mid-week, it gets so crowded at the weekends. 
A. I always like to shop mid-week as everywhere is so crowded at weekends.  
B. I find it impossible to shop at weekends because there are so many people everywhere.  
C. I suggest we avoid the weekend and do our shopping in the middle of the week when it's quieter.  
D. The best time to go shopping is mid-week when it's usually reasonably quiet.

73. My father says that you should treat people how you wish to be treated yourself. 
A. If you had listened to my father, you would always treat others with the consideration you expect from them towards yourself.  
B. My father always instructs me to consider how people want to be treated and behave accordingly.  
C. I have always behaved towards people as I wish to be treated myself, because this is what my father taught me.  
D. It's my father's belief that you ought to behave towards other people the way you want them to behave towards you.

74. Being just on the point of closing the shop, the shop assistant was not happy with the arrival of a late customer. 
A. The assistant closed the shop very late because a customer turned up at the last moment and he had to deal with her.  
B. Although the shop assistant wasn't pleased to have a customer as he was closing the shop, he gave his service away.  
C. The shop assistant was hurrying to close the shop, but just then, a customer arrived.  
D. The assistant didn't like it when a customer arrived just as he was closing the shop.

75. People are not allowed to photograph the interior of the museum. 
A. Taking photographs inside the museum is strictly forbidden.  
B. It's not advisable to try to bring a camera into the museum.  
C. We were only able to take photos of the museum's exterior.  
D. No one has ever taken a photo inside the museum

76. _______. they would not have sold their house. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

77. _______. she was afraid of going out alone at night, she decided she had to find out where he had gone. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

78. You should behave toward others _______. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

79. _______. they decided to study astronomy. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D 

80. Dr Chan adjusted the overhead projector _______ more clearly. 
A. A  
B. B  
C. C  
D. D